10.2.4: Identify the tools and skills needed for creating games.

Development Tools

Tools necessary for <u>creating</u> (a) game.

Computer hardware —Desktop computers, tablets and handheld devices all work — designers should choose the <u>tools</u> they feel most <u>comfortable</u> working with (small vs. large screen, keyboard vs. touchscreen, and so forth).

If you want to *create* a game that can be played on Apple computers (including iPads, iPods, and so forth.), then you usually must *build* it on a device using the Apple platform.

Software — There are many <u>applications</u> you can use to create games. Some only run program <u>code</u>, others help you <u>animate</u> art, and some will do almost everything for you.

Development Skills (?)

Graphical art — Video games consist of <u>graphics</u> in motion with a goal

and a plan.

Programming — Programming <u>code</u> is required to create a computer game

Music and sound effects — You can create your own sound files and

incorporate them into your game

Design — Game designers must perform several important tasks in game <u>development</u>, which may require the <u>skills</u> of more than one person:

- Create the *look* and feel of the game.
- Develop the <u>art</u> and animation for all graphical elements, including scenes, characters, the website, and so on.
- Develop scenarios that occur between characters during play.
- Write *scripts* and dialog for the action and characters.

Testing — After you develop the <u>first</u> version of your game, you will need to do lots of <u>testing</u> to see how it performs on various devices and find any <u>bugs</u> in the program.

Enlist the <u>help</u> of friends and other people to test it as well.

The best group of testers will have *varying* levels of gaming experience and no *familiarity* with your game.

Graphic Design (Tools)

Pixlr — A <u>free</u>, web-based tool used to create original images or edit existing images.

Adobe Photoshop — A well-known *graphical* art creation tool.

Gimp — A free open-source graphical art and simple animation tool.

Pixelmator — A Mac-based application similar to Adobe graphics tools

Game Design Engines (Tools)

Scratch — A free game-programming environment.

Game Salad — This game design program enables you to design games in

a drag-and-drop environment with no coding, and publish your games as

apps for iOS and Android devices.

Quest — Makes playable *text-only* adventure games.

Yoyo Games — Accessible yet powerful *professional*-level 2D and 3D game creation.

Clickteam — Game design and development tools for <u>amateur</u> game creators, both new and experienced.

3D Gamemaker — Create games quickly with *pre-made* scenes and objects.

Blender — A free <u>3D</u> creation tool.

Maya (*Autodesk*) — Create games and 3D animations.

3DS Max (Autodesk) — Create 3D <u>animation</u> for games and motion graphics.